

40 – CHANNEL CITIZENS' BAND SYNTHESISER IC SETS

SP8922 SP8921 SP8923



Recognising the different requirements of citizens' band transceiver manufacturers, Plessey Semiconductors have developed a range of integrated circuits for 40-channel CB. This datasheet describes three of these: SP8921, SP8922 and SP8923.

The devices are designed for use in pairs. SP8922 and SP8921 incorporate all the functions for a synthesised local oscillator with binary-coded channel entry; the SP8923/21 pair offering similar facilities but with BCD channel entry.

FEATURES

- Low External Component Count
- Binary (SP8922) or BCD (SP8923) Channel Setting
- Internal Pulldowns on Channel I/Ps
- Integral 10.24MHz Crystal Oscillator with Buffered O/P
- 10.695MHz IF Offset for Double Conversion
- 455 kHz IF offset for Single Conversion
- No Mixing or Prescaling Required between VCO and Synthesiser I/P
- Digital Phase/Frequency Comparator has Source and Sink O/Ps
- Lock Detect O/P
- 5V Supply Rail
- Low Power: 225mW Typ. (SP8921)
225mW Typ. (SP8922)
325mW Typ. (SP8923)

The synthesisers are partitioned into two parts as shown in Figs. 2 and 3. The SP8922 and SP8923 contain a preamplifier followed by a fixed divide by four prescaler. The amplifier input will accept a signal at a frequency up to 30MHz. The input is a high impedance and requires an AC coupled source which is achieved by a series capacitor. The prescaler is followed by seven bits of programmable division. In the SP8922, these seven bits are programmed from the six binary inputs, as shown in Table 1, plus the 5kHz program input.

The SP8923 is programmed by seven BCD channel inputs (see Table 2), the 40 input codes being converted by a decoding matrix to the appropriate citizens' band frequencies.

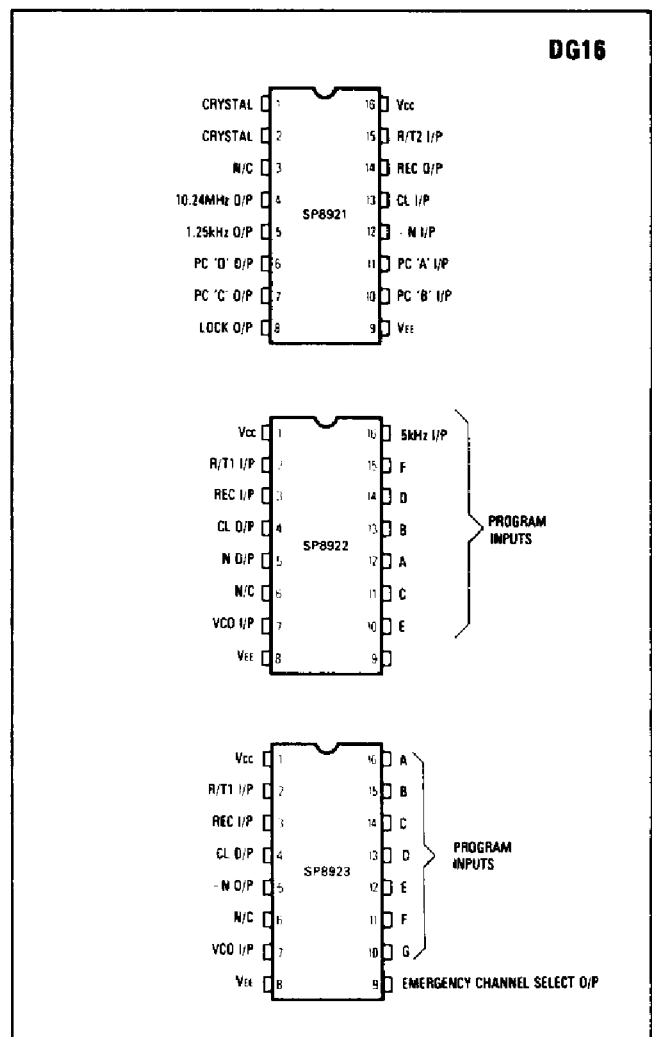


Fig. 1 Pin connections (top view)

A receive/transmit (R/T) input is provided on both SP8922 and SP8923 to give an offset of 91 counts (corresponding to -455kHz) when the receive mode is selected.

Clock and preset outputs to the SP8921 are provided by SP8922 and SP8923, which in turn accept a recognition signal from the SP8921.

Pin 9 on the SP8923 is an Emergency Channel Select output, which gives a low output whenever channel 9.

or a non-permitted channel, is selected. When this output is low, the synthesiser programs to channel 9.

The device common to both sets, SP8921, contains the six most significant bits of the programmable counter, a 10.24MHz crystal oscillator maintaining circuit, a 2^{13} fixed divider, and a digital phase/frequency comparator. The six bits of the programmable counter have a fixed preset code which, combined with the variable code of the SP8922 or SP8923, give the total count required to select the 40 citizens' band frequencies. The R/T input to the SP8921 gives an offset in the programmable count of minus 2048 (corresponding to -10.24 MHz) when in the receive mode.

The crystal oscillator has a direct emitter follower output which may be used as an input to the second mixer in a double conversion transceiver as shown in Fig. 4. The oscillator is connected internally to the fixed divider, which gives an output reference frequency of 1.25kHz with a 10.24MHz crystal. The phase/frequency comparator has two outputs which may be used to drive a variety of charge pump filter circuits as shown in Figs. 7 through 10. There is also a 'lock detect' output which requires an external filter as shown in Figs. 2 and 3.

The frequencies available from the SP8922/1 and SP8923/1 when connected in a synthesiser loop are shown in Tables 1 and 2 respectively.

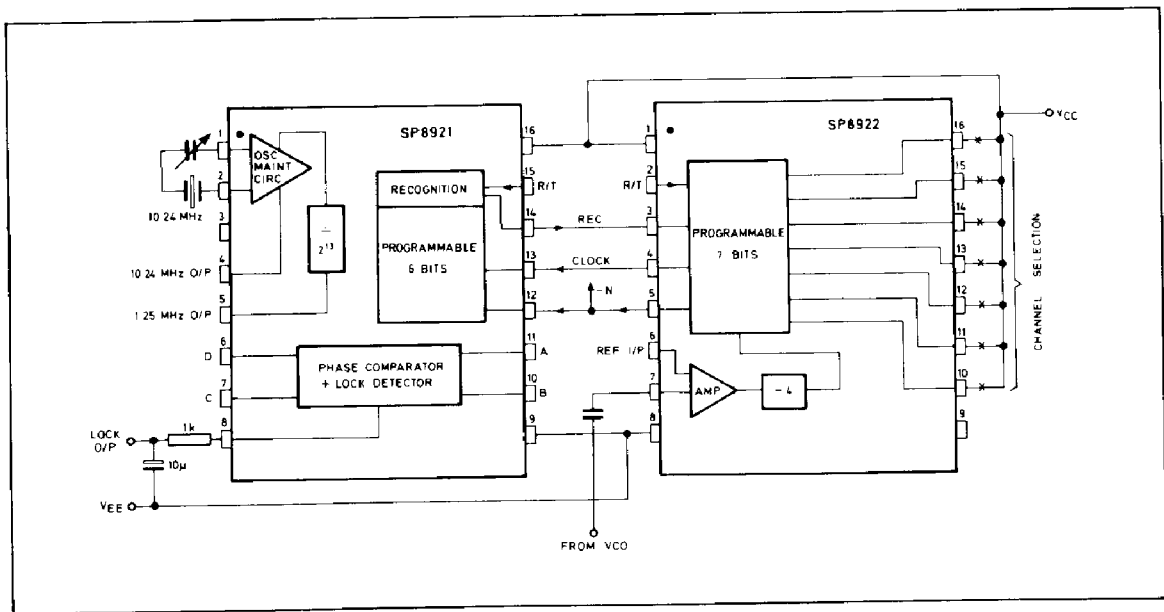


Fig. 2 SP8921/SP8922 interconnections (10.695MHz receive offset)

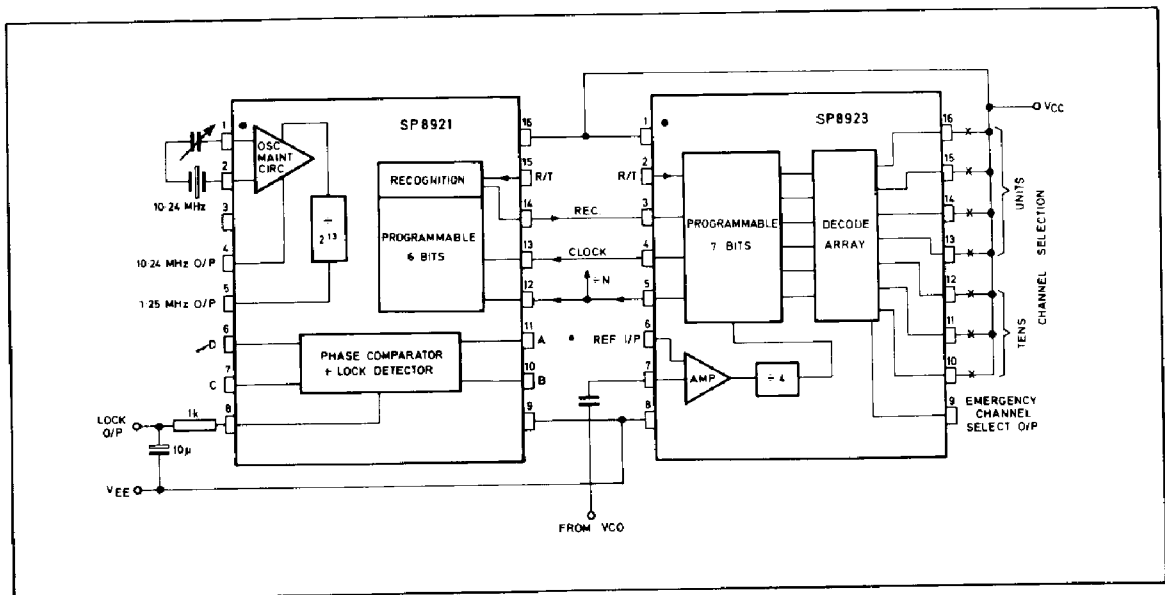


Fig. 3 SP8921/SP8923 interconnections (10.695MHz receive offset)

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Test Conditions (unless otherwise stated)

$V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CC} = -4.75V$ to $+5.5V$

$T_A = -30^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$

Characteristic	Value			Units	Conditions
	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Inputs (see Note 1)					
Low	0		0.5	V	AC-coupled
High	2.4		V_{CC}	V	
VCO	0.4		1.0	V _{p-p}	
Max. clock frequency	30	50		MHz	
Outputs (except 10.24MHz O/P and phase comparator C and D O/Ps)					6mA sink No load, see Note 2
Low	$V_{CC} - 0.5$		0.5	V	
High				V	
10.24MHz O/P	600	800		mV _{p-p}	
Phase comp. C O/P					5mA sink
Leakage O/P high			50	μA	
O/P low			0.5	V	
Phase comp. D O/P					5mA source
Leakage O/P low	$V_{CC} - 1.2$		50	μA	
O/P high				V	
Power supply					
V_{CC}	+4.75		+5.5	V	
I_{CC} SP8921		45	60	mA	
SP8922		45	60	mA	
SP8923		65	90	mA	

NOTES

- Programming inputs may be left open circuit as input low, or connected V_{CC} as input high. All inputs (except VCO I/P) have internal $10k\Omega$ pull down resistors to V_{EE} . SP8922, SP8923 pin 6 is the VCO I/P reference; this pin may be left open circuit, or decoupled to V_{EE} to improve I/P sensitivity.
- Outputs have an internal $5k\Omega$ pull up resistor to V_{CC} . Lock output (SP8921 pin 8) has an internal $10k\Omega$ pull up resistor to V_{CC} .

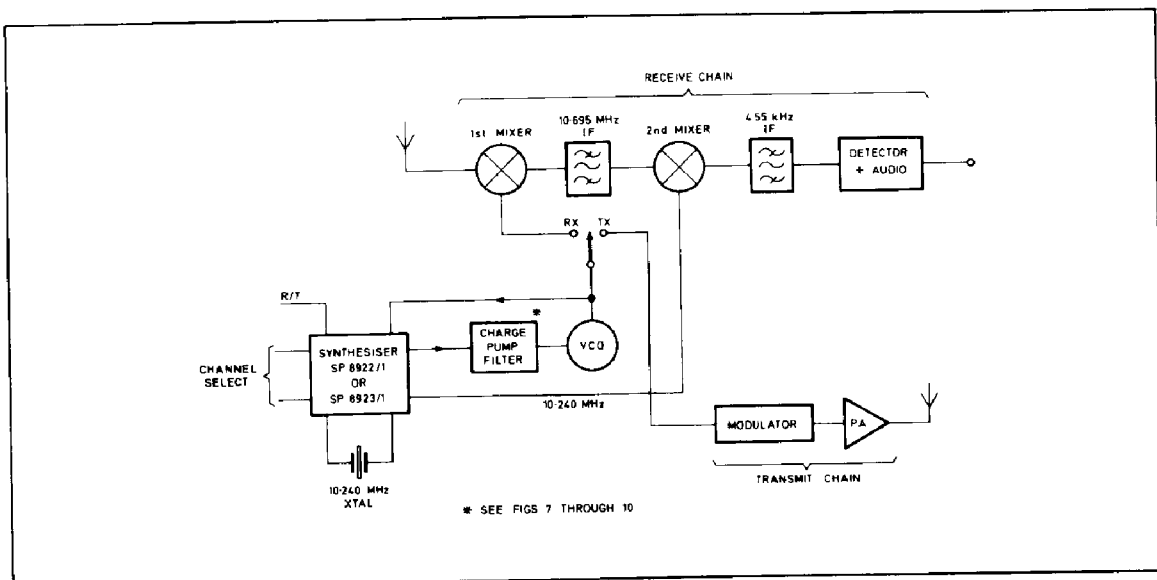


Fig. 4 Double conversion transceiver

Channel No.	Input Code F E D C B A	Output frequency with R/T = 0 (MHz)
1	0 0 0 1 1 1	26.965
2	0 0 1 0 0 0	26.975
3	0 0 1 0 0 1	26.985
4	0 0 1 0 1 1	27.005
5	0 0 1 1 0 0	27.015
6	0 0 1 1 0 1	27.025
7	0 0 1 1 1 0	27.035
8	0 1 0 0 0 0	27.055
9	0 1 0 0 0 1	27.065
10	0 1 0 0 1 0	27.075
11	0 1 0 0 1 1	27.085
12	0 1 0 1 0 1	27.105
13	0 1 0 1 1 0	27.115
14	0 1 0 1 1 1	27.125
15	0 1 1 0 0 0	27.135
16	0 1 1 0 1 0	27.155
17	0 1 1 0 1 1	27.165
18	0 1 1 1 0 0	27.175
19	0 1 1 1 0 1	27.185
20	0 1 1 1 1 1	27.205
21	1 0 0 0 0 0	27.215
22	1 0 0 0 0 1	27.225
23	1 0 0 1 0 0	27.255
24	1 0 0 0 1 0	27.235
25	1 0 0 0 1 1	27.245
26	1 0 0 1 0 1	27.265
27	1 0 0 1 1 0	27.275
28	1 0 0 1 1 1	27.285
29	1 0 1 0 0 0	27.295
30	1 0 1 0 0 1	27.305
31	1 0 1 0 1 0	27.315
32	1 0 1 0 1 1	27.325
33	1 0 1 1 0 0	27.335
34	1 0 1 1 0 1	27.345
35	1 0 1 1 1 0	27.355
36	1 0 1 1 1 1	27.365
37	1 1 0 0 0 0	27.375
38	1 1 0 0 0 1	27.385
39	1 1 0 0 1 0	27.395
40	1 1 0 0 1 1	27.405

Table 1 SP8922/1 O/P frequencies with 10.240 crystal (0 contact open, 1 contact closed to Vcc)

Channel No.	Input Code G F E D C B A	Output Frequency with R/T = 0 (MHz)
1	0 0 0 0 0 0 1	26.965
2	0 0 0 0 0 1 0	26.975
3	0 0 0 0 0 1 1	26.985
4	0 0 0 0 1 0 0	27.005
5	0 0 0 0 1 0 1	27.015
6	0 0 0 0 1 1 0	27.025
7	0 0 0 0 1 1 1	27.035
8	0 0 0 1 0 0 0	27.055
9	0 0 0 1 0 0 1	27.065
10	0 0 1 0 0 0 0	27.075
11	0 0 1 0 0 0 1	27.085
12	0 0 1 0 0 1 0	27.105
13	0 0 1 0 0 1 1	27.115
14	0 0 1 0 1 0 0	27.125
15	0 0 1 0 1 0 1	27.135
16	0 0 1 0 1 1 0	27.155
17	0 0 1 0 1 1 1	27.165
18	0 0 1 1 0 0 0	27.175
19	0 0 1 1 0 0 1	27.185
20	0 1 0 0 0 0 0	27.205
21	0 1 0 0 0 0 1	27.215
22	0 1 0 0 0 1 0	27.225
23	0 1 0 0 0 1 1	27.255
24	0 1 0 0 1 0 0	27.235
25	0 1 0 0 1 0 1	27.245
26	0 1 0 0 1 1 0	27.265
27	0 1 0 0 1 1 1	27.275
28	0 1 0 1 0 0 0	27.285
29	0 1 0 1 0 0 1	27.295
30	0 1 1 0 0 0 0	27.305
31	0 1 1 0 0 0 1	27.315
32	0 1 1 0 0 1 0	27.325
33	0 1 1 0 0 1 1	27.335
34	0 1 1 0 1 0 0	27.345
35	0 1 1 0 1 0 1	27.355
36	0 1 1 0 1 1 0	27.365
37	0 1 1 0 1 1 1	27.375
38	0 1 1 1 0 0 0	27.385
39	0 1 1 1 0 0 1	27.395
40	1 0 0 0 0 0 0	27.405

Table 2 SP8923/1 O/P frequencies with 10.240 crystal (0 contact open, 1 contact closed to Vcc)

R/T 1	R/T 2	Offset
0	0	0
1	0	-455kHz
0	1	-10.240MHz
1	1	-10.695MHz

Table 3 Receive/Transmit truth table

SP8921 CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR PERFORMANCE

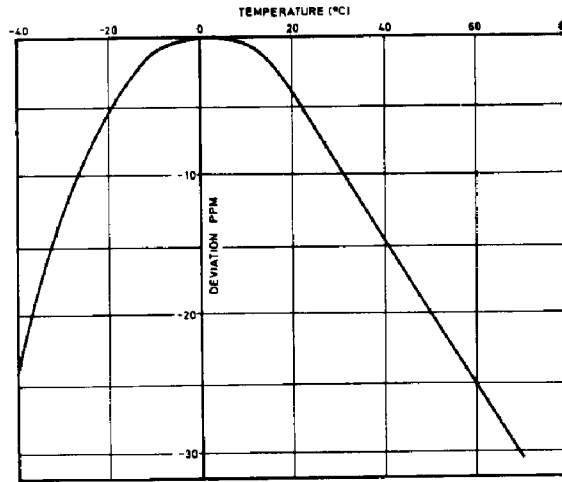


Fig. 5 Frequency/temperature characteristics of CB 10.24 MHz crystal oscillator

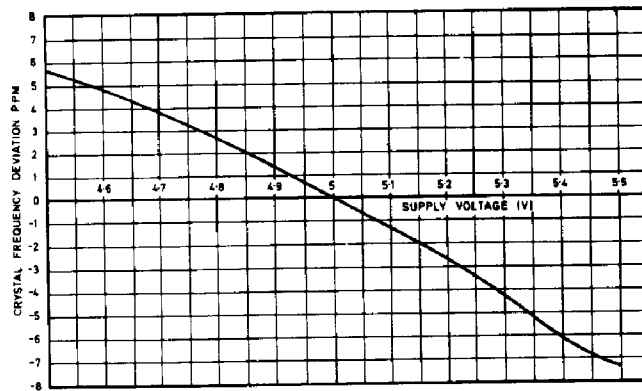


Fig. 6 Crystal frequency v. supply voltage

CHARGE PUMP FILTER ARRANGEMENTS (FIGS. 7 THROUGH 10)

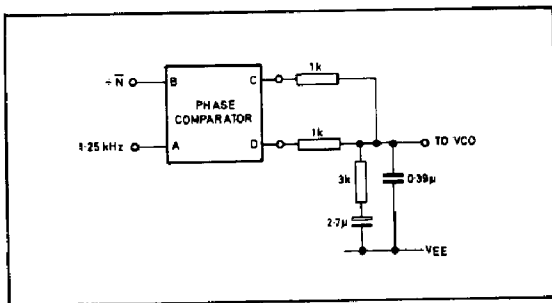


Fig. 7 Filter A. Simple voltage pump, output range 2.5V

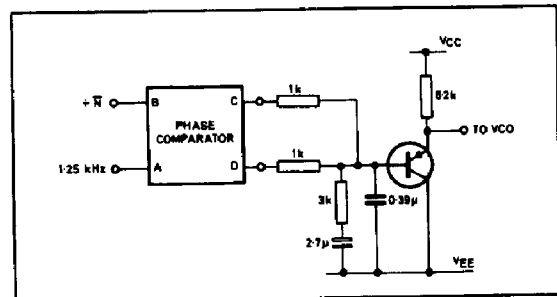


Fig. 8 Filter B. Simple voltage pump with buffered output

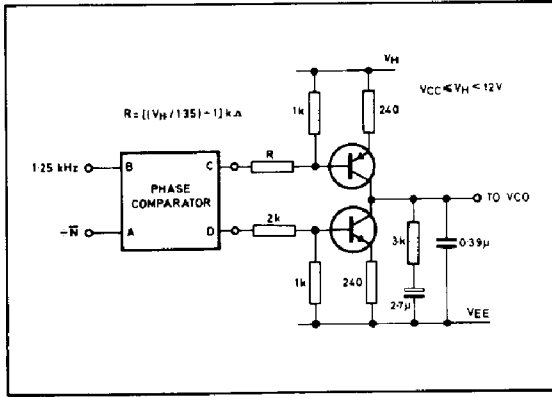


Fig. 9 Filter C. Current pump, output voltage range $V_H - 1.5V$ for V_H less than 12V

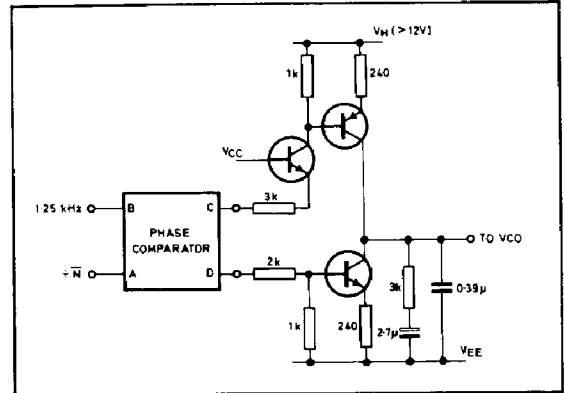


Fig. 10 Filter D. Current pump output voltage range $V_H - 1.5V$ for V_H greater than 12V

INPUT/OUTPUT CIRCUITS (FIGS. 11 THROUGH 16)

The following diagrams show input and output circuit configurations used on the SP8921, 2 and 3.

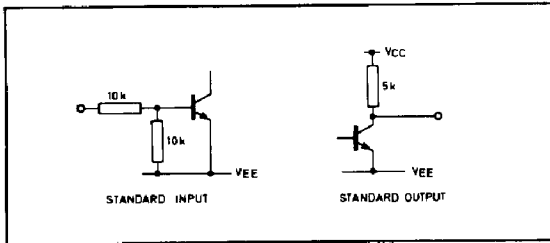


Fig. 11 Standard input and output

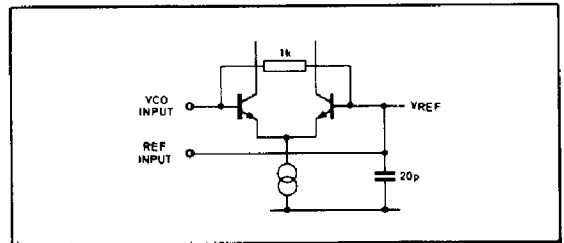


Fig. 12 VCO input

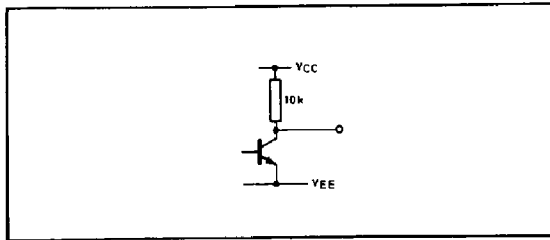


Fig. 13 Lock detect output

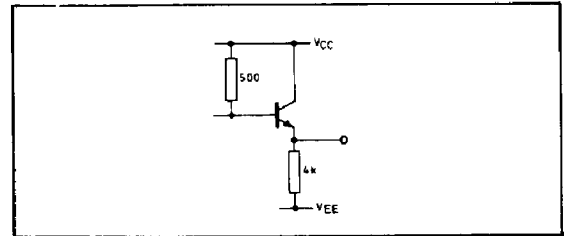


Fig. 14 10.24 MHz output

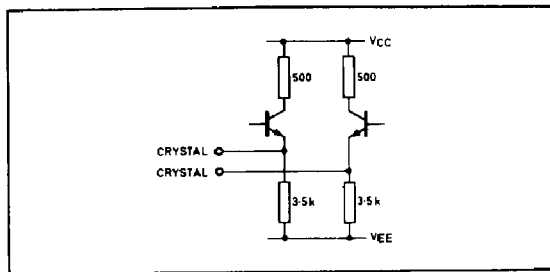


Fig. 15 Crystal oscillator inputs

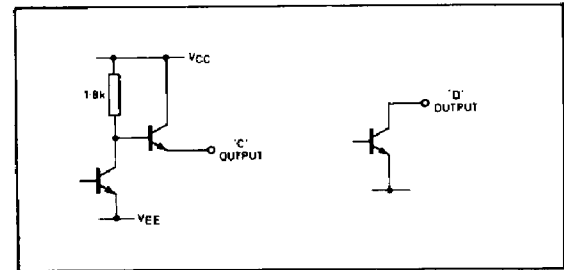


Fig. 16 Phase/frequency comparator outputs

FURTHER APPLICATIONS

